Low Dropout Voltage Regulator

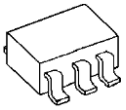
■ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The NJM2878 is a 150mA output low dropout voltage regulator with ON/OFF control.

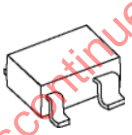
Advanced bipolar technology achieves low noise, high ripple rejection, high accuracy and low quiescent current.

Small packaging (SC-88A/SC82AB) and very small packaging (ESON4), 0.47µF small decoupling capacitor and built-in noise bypass capacitor make the NJM2878 suitable for space conscious applications.

■ PACKAGE OUTLINE

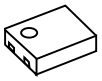


NJM2878F3



NJM2878F4

Discontinued

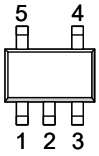


NJM2878KF1

■ FEATURES

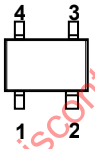
- High Ripple Rejection 75dB typ. (f=1kHz Vo=3V version)
- Output Noise Voltage Vno=45µVrms typ.
- Output capacitor with 0.47µF ceramic capacitor(Vo≥2.7V Version)
- Output Current Io(max.)=150mA
- High Precision Output Vo ±1.0%
- Low Dropout Voltage 0.10V typ. (Io=60mA)
- ON/OFF Control (Active High)
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Over Current Protection
- Bipolar Technology
- Package Outline SC88A(NJM2878F3) / SC82AB(NJM2878F4)) / ESON4-F1(NJM2878KF1)

■ PIN CONFIGURATION



1. CONTROL
2. GND
3. NC
4. V_{OUT}
5. V_{IN}

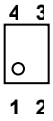
NJM2878F3



1. CONTROL
2. GND
3. V_{OUT}
4. V_{IN}

Discontinued

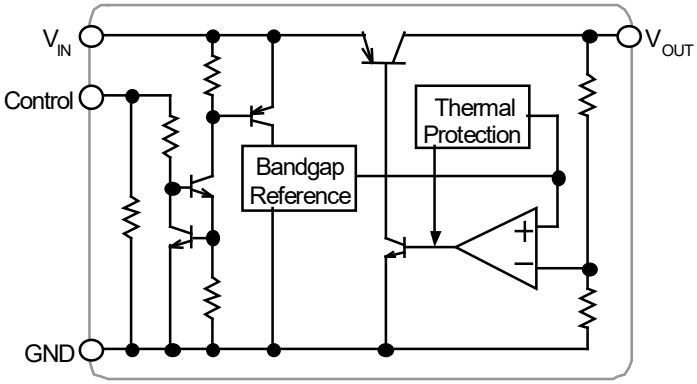
NJM2878F4



1. V_{OUT}
2. GND
3. CONTROL
4. V_{IN}

NJM2878KF1

■ EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT



■ OUTPUT VOLTAGE RANK LIST

The WHITE column shows applicable Voltage Rank(s)

Device Name	V_{out}	Device Name	V_{out}
NJM2878F3/F4-15	1.5V	NJM2878F3/F4-35	3.5V
NJM2878F3/F4-16	1.6V	NJM2878F3/F4-36	3.6V
NJM2878F3/F4-17	1.7V	NJM2878F3/F4-37	3.7V
NJM2878F3/F4-18	1.8V	NJM2878F3/F4-38	3.8V
NJM2878F3/F4-19	1.9V	NJM2878F3/F4-39	3.9V
NJM2878F3/F4-02	2.0V	NJM2878F3/F4-04	4.0V
NJM2878F3/F4-21	2.1V	NJM2878F3/F4-41	4.1V
NJM2878F3/F4-22	2.2V	NJM2878F3/F4-42	4.2V
NJM2878F3/F4-23	2.3V	NJM2878F3/F4-43	4.3V
NJM2878F3/F4-24	2.4V	NJM2878F3/F4-44	4.4V
NJM2878F3/F4-25	2.5V	NJM2878F3/F4-45	4.5V
NJM2878F3/F4-26	2.6V	NJM2878F3/F4-46	4.6V
NJM2878F3/F4-27	2.7V	NJM2878F3/F4-47	4.7V
NJM2878F3/F4-28	2.8V	NJM2878F3/F4-48	4.8V
NJM2878F3/F4-29	2.9V	NJM2878F3/F4-49	4.9V
NJM2878F3/F4-03	3.0V	NJM2878F3/F4-05	5.0V
NJM2878F3/F4-31	3.1V		
NJM2878F3/F4-32	3.2V		
NJM2878F3/F4-33	3.3V		
NJM2878F3/F4-34	3.4V		

The WHITE column shows applicable Voltage Rank(s)

Device Name	V_{out}	Device Name	V_{out}
NJM2878KF1-15	1.5V	NJM2878KF1-35	3.5V
NJM2878KF1-16	1.6V	NJM2878KF1-36	3.6V
NJM2878KF1-17	1.7V	NJM2878KF1-37	3.7V
NJM2878KF1-18	1.8V	NJM2878KF1-38	3.8V
NJM2878KF1-19	1.9V	NJM2878KF1-39	3.9V
NJM2878KF1-02	2.0V	NJM2878KF1-04	4.0V
NJM2878KF1-21	2.1V	NJM2878KF1-41	4.1V
NJM2878KF1-22	2.2V	NJM2878KF1-42	4.2V
NJM2878KF1-23	2.3V	NJM2878KF1-43	4.3V
NJM2878KF1-24	2.4V	NJM2878KF1-44	4.4V
NJM2878KF1-25	2.5V	NJM2878KF1-45	4.5V
NJM2878KF1-26	2.6V	NJM2878KF1-46	4.6V
NJM2878KF1-27	2.7V	NJM2878KF1-47	4.7V
NJM2878KF1-28	2.8V	NJM2878KF1-48	4.8V
NJM2878KF1-29	2.9V	NJM2878KF1-49	4.9V
NJM2878KF1-03	3.0V	NJM2878KF1-05	5.0V
NJM2878KF1-31	3.1V		
NJM2878KF1-32	3.2V		
NJM2878KF1-33	3.3V		
NJM2878KF1-34	3.4V		

■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Ta=25°C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS		UNIT
Input Voltage	V_{IN}	+10		V
Control Voltage	V_{CONT}	+10		V
Power Dissipation	P_D	SC88A/SC82AB	250(*1)	mW
		ESON4	150(*2)	
			800(*3)	
Operating Temperature	Topr	–40 ~ +85		°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	–40 ~ +125		°C

(*1): Mounted on glass epoxy board based on EIA/JEDEC. (114.3 × 76.2 × 1.6mm: 2Layers FR-4)
(*2): Mounted on glass epoxy board based on EIA/JEDEC STANDARD. (101.5×114.5×1.6mm: 2Layers FR-4)
(*3): Mounted on glass epoxy board based on EIA/JEDEC STANDARD. (101.5 × 114.5 × 1.6mm: 4Layers FR-4, Internal foil area size: 99.5 × 99.5mm, Applying a thermal via hole to a board based on JEDEC standard JESD51-5)

■ Operating voltage

V_{IN}=+2.3 ~ +9V (In case of Vo<2.1V version)

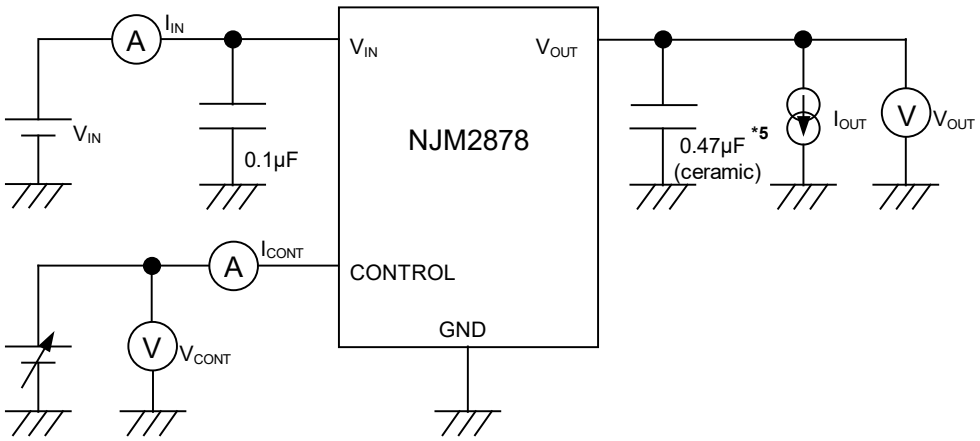
■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{IN}=Vo+1V, C_{IN}=0.1µF, Co=0.47µF: Vo≥2.7V (Co=1.0µF : 1.8V<Vo≤2.6V, Co=2.2µF : Vo≤1.8V), Ta=25°C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Output Voltage	Vo	Io=30mA	-1.0%	–	+1.0%	V
Quiescent Current	I_Q	Io=0mA, except Icont	–	140	195	µA
Quiescent Current at Control OFF	$I_{Q(OFF)}$	V_{CONT}=0V	–	–	100	nA
Output Current	Io	Vo - 0.3V	150	200	–	mA
Line Regulation	$\Delta Vo/\Delta V_{IN}$	V_{IN}=Vo+1V ~ Vo+6V(Vo≤3V), V_{IN}=Vo+1V ~ 9V(Vo>3V), Io=30mA	–	–	0.10	%/V
Load Regulation	ΔVo/ΔIo	Io=0 ~ 100mA	–	–	0.016	%/mA
Dropout Voltage (*4)	ΔV_{I-O}	Io=60mA	–	0.10	0.18	V
Ripple Rejection	RR	ein=200mVrms, f=1kHz, Io=10mA, Vo=3V version	–	75	–	dB
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔVo/ΔTa	Ta=0 ~ +85°C, Io=10mA	–	±50	–	ppm/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO1}	f=10Hz~80kHz, Io=10mA, Vo=3V Version	–	45	–	µVrms
Control Current	I_{CONT}	V_{CONT}=1.6V	–	3	12	µA
Control Voltage for ON-state	$V_{CONT(ON)}$		1.6	–	–	V
Control Voltage for OFF-state	$V_{CONT(OFF)}$		–	–	0.6	V
Input Voltage	V_{IN}		–	–	9	V

(*4): The output voltage excludes under 2.1V.
The above specification is a common specification for all output voltages.
Therefore, it may be different from the individual specification for a specific output voltage.

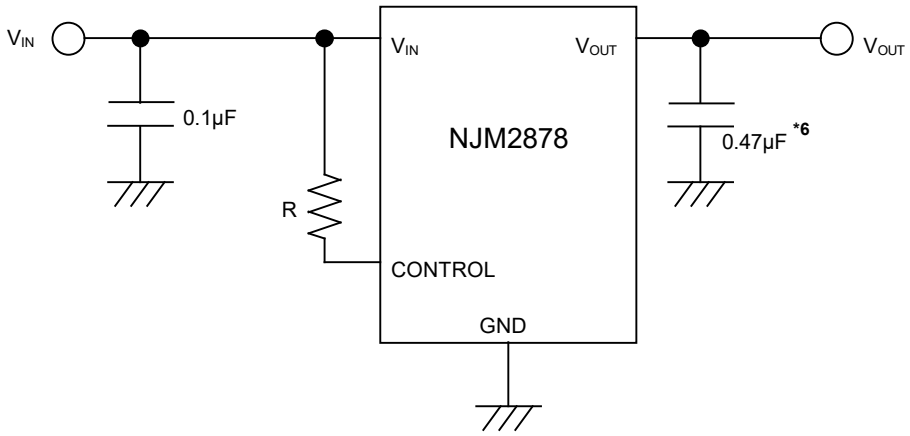
■ TEST CIRCUIT



*5 : 1.8V<Vo≤2.6V version: Co=1.0μF(Ceramic)
Vo≤1.8V version: Co=2.2μF(Ceramic)

■ TYPICAL APPLICATION

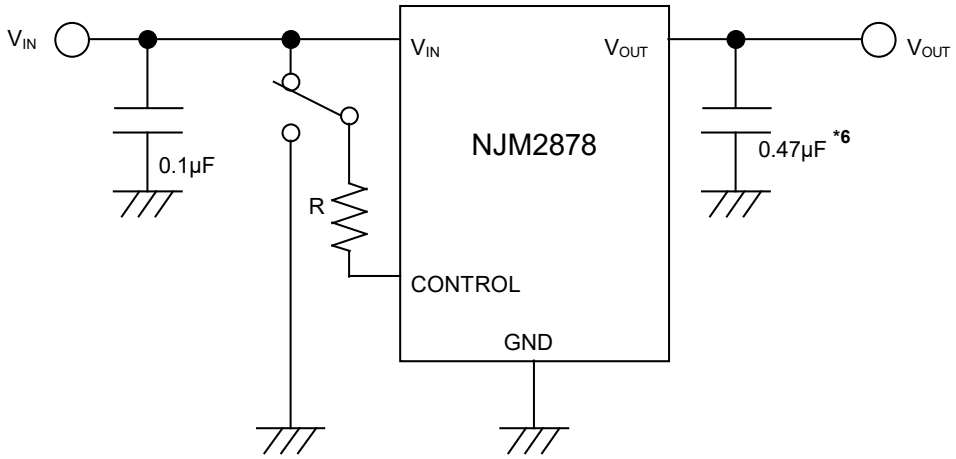
① In the case where ON/OFF Control is not required:



*6 : 1.8V<Vo≤2.6V version: Co=1.0μF
Vo≤1.8V version: Co=2.2μF

Connect control terminal to V_{IN} terminal

② In use of ON/OFF CONTROL:



*6 : 1.8V<Vo≤2.6V version: Co=1.0μF
Vo≤1.8V version: Co=2.2μF

State of control terminal:
•"H"→ output is enabled.
•"L" or "open" → output is disabled.

*Input Capacitance C_{IN}

Input Capacitance C_{IN} is required to prevent oscillation and reduce power supply ripple for applications with high power supply impedance or a long power supply line.
You should use the C_{IN} value of 0.1μF larger to avoid the problem.
C_{IN} should connect between GND and V_{IN} as shortest path as possible.

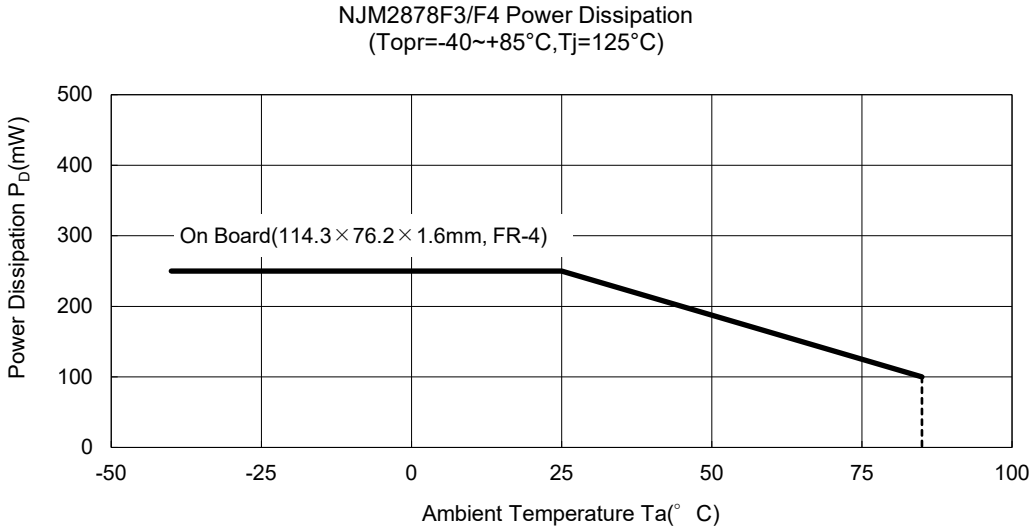
*In the case of using a resistance "R" between V_{IN} and control.

The current flow into the control terminal while the IC is ON state (I_{CONT}) can be reduced when a pull up resistance "R" is inserted between V_{IN} and the control terminal.
The minimum control voltage for ON state ($V_{CONT\,(ON)}$) is increased due to the voltage drop caused by I_{CONT} and the resistance "R". The I_{CONT} is temperature dependence as shown in the "Control Current vs. Temperature" characteristics. Therefore, the resistance "R" should be carefully selected to ensure the control voltage exceeds the $V_{CONT\,(ON)}$ over the required temperature range.

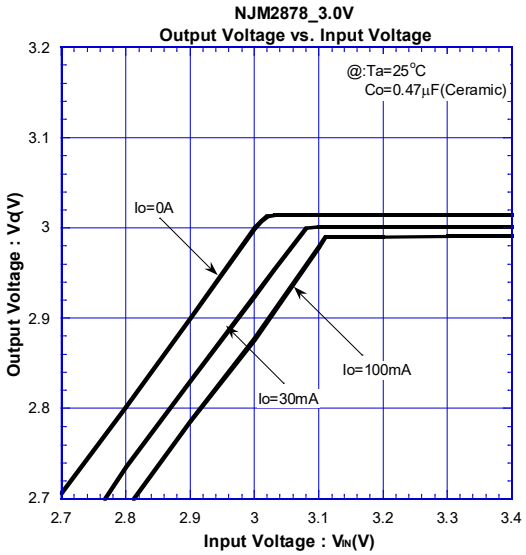
*Output Capacitance Co

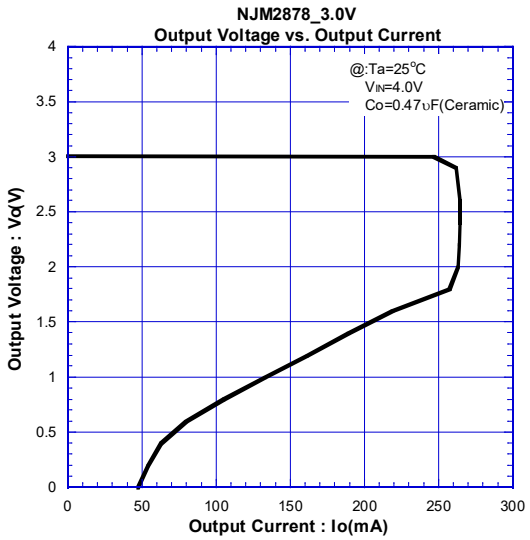
Output capacitor (Co) will be required for a phase compensation of the internal error amplifier.
The capacitance and the equivalent series resistance (ESR) influence to stable operation of the regulator.
This product is designed to work with a low ESR capacitor (Co). However use of recommended capacitance or larger value is effective for stable operation.
Use of a smaller Co may cause excess output noise or oscillation of the regulator due to lack of the phase compensation.
Therefore use Co with the recommended capacitance or larger value and connect between Vo terminal and GND terminal with shortest path. The recommended capacitance depends on the output voltage rank. Low voltage regulator requires larger value Co. Thus, check the recommended capacitance for each output voltage rank.
Use of a larger Co reduces output noise and ripple output, and also improves output transient response against rapid load change.

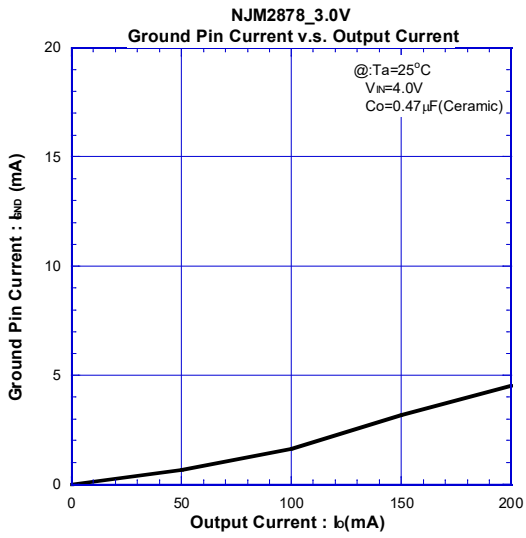
■ POWER DISSIPATION vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (SC-88A/SC82AB)

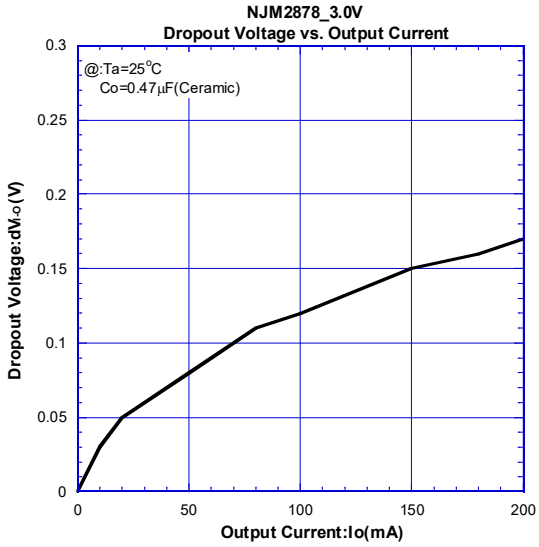


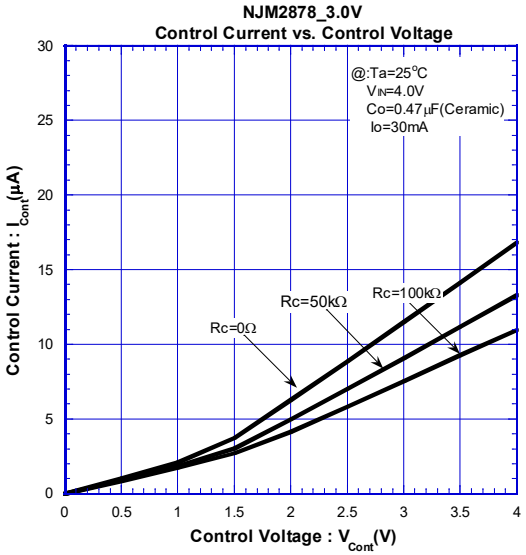
■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

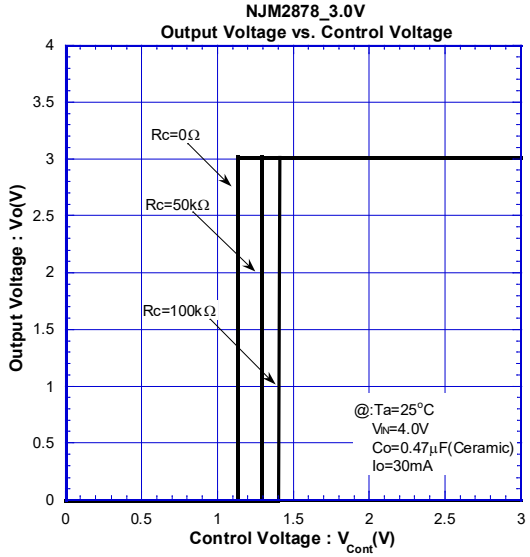




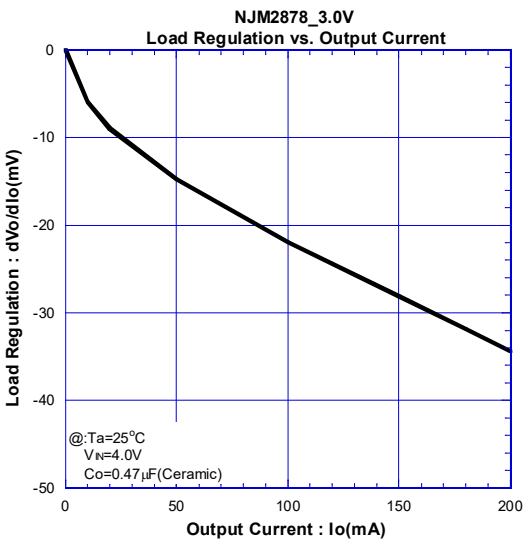


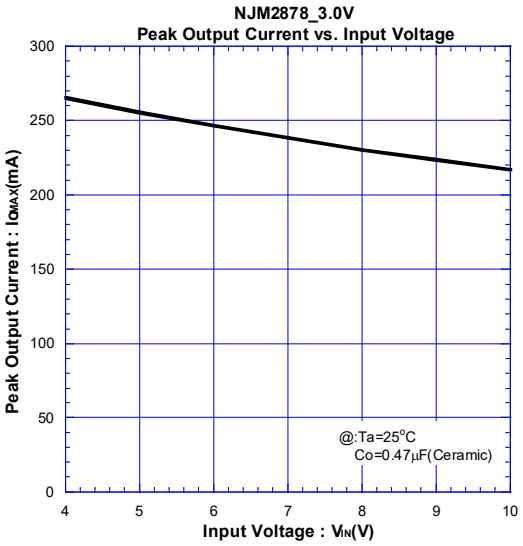


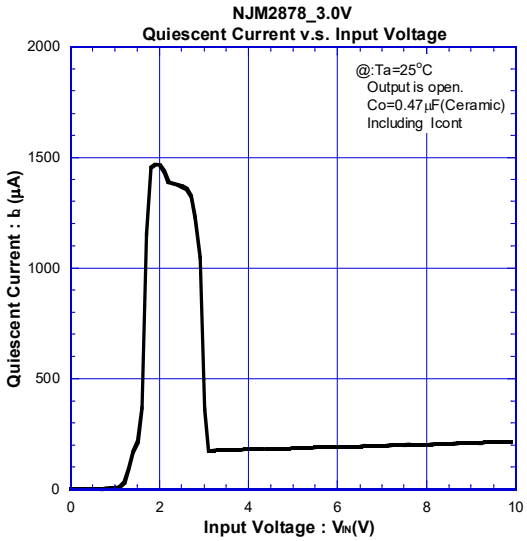


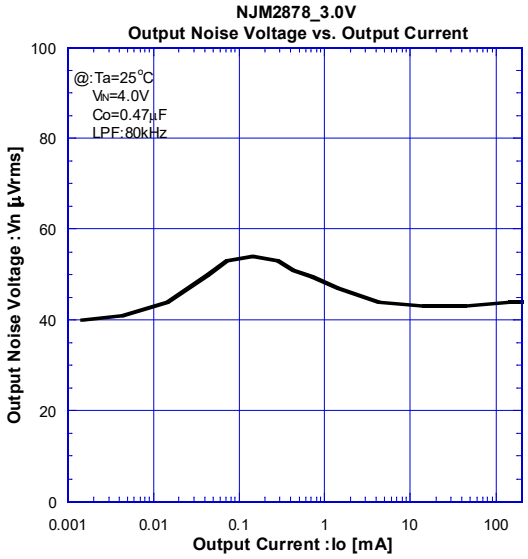


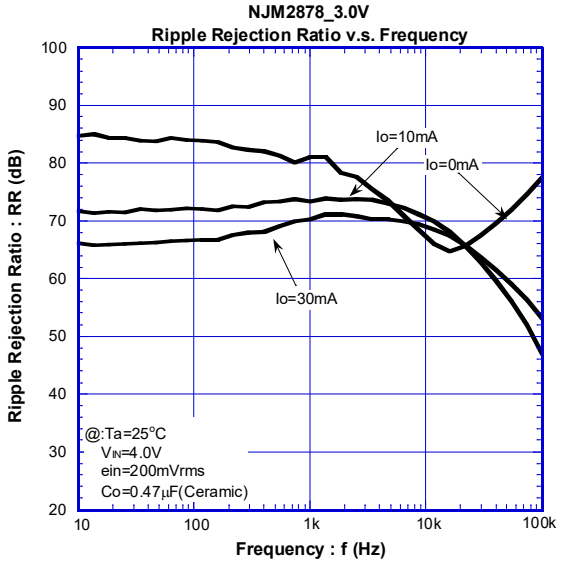
■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

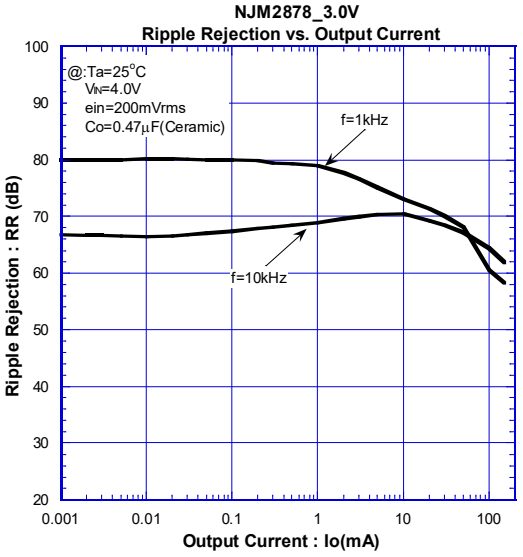




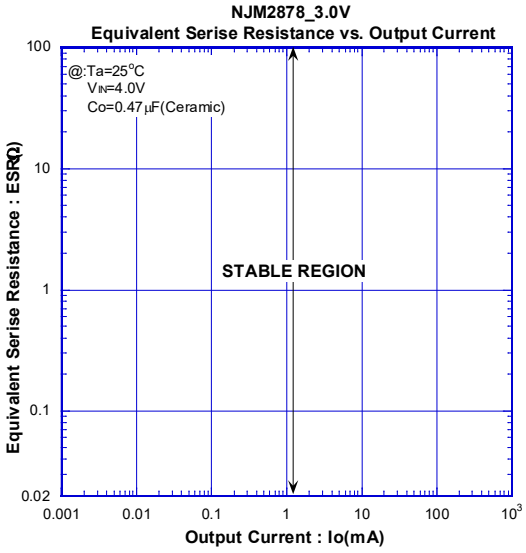


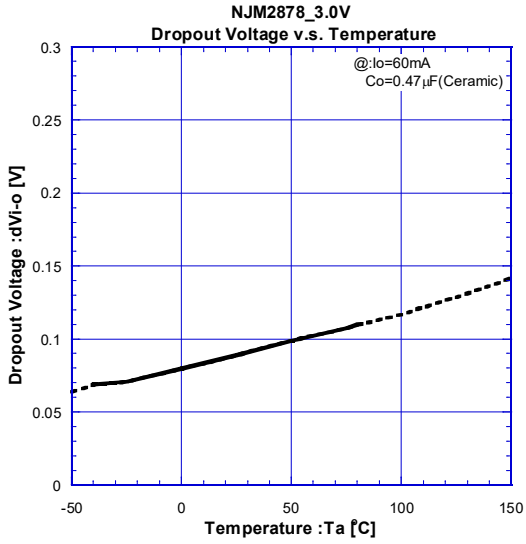


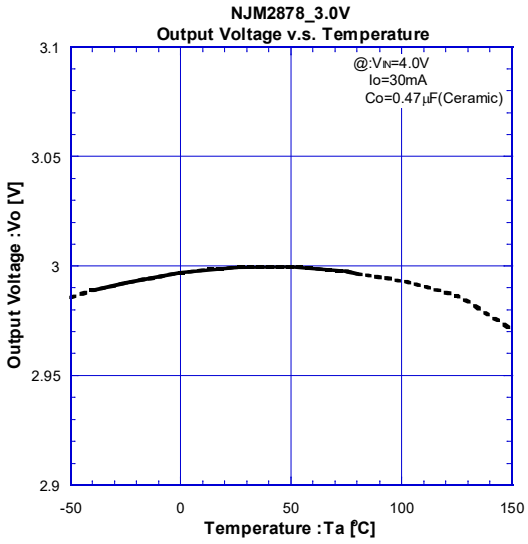


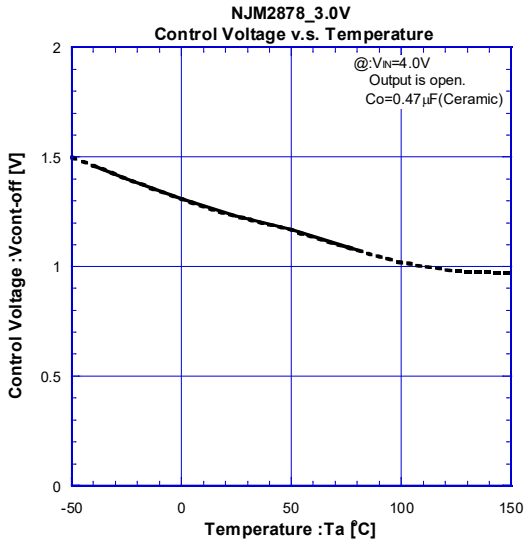


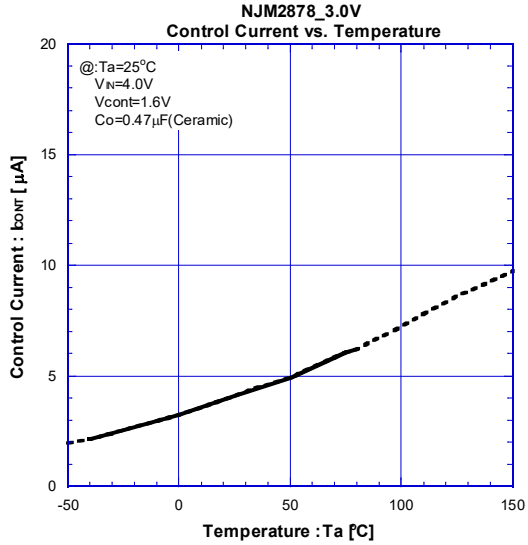
■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



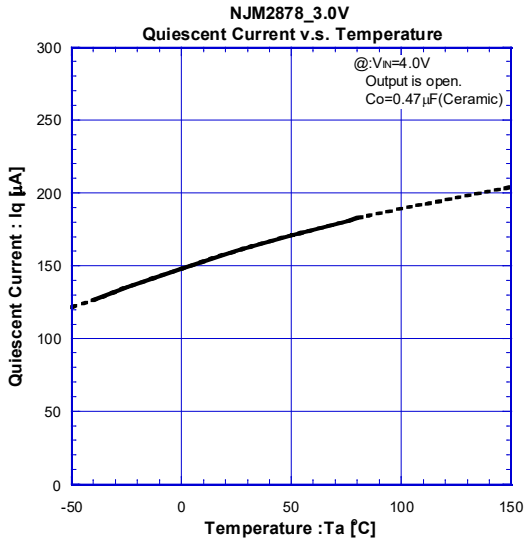


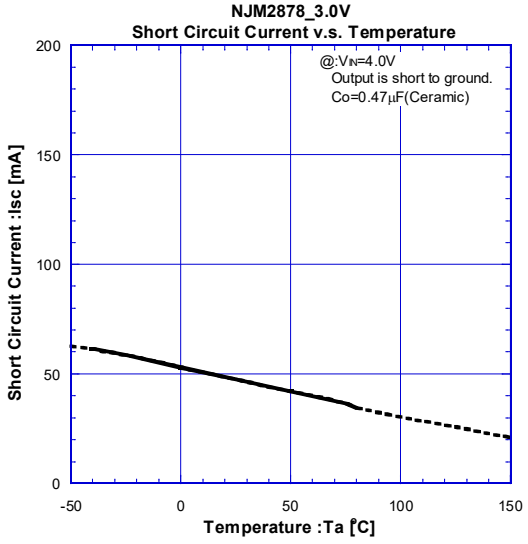


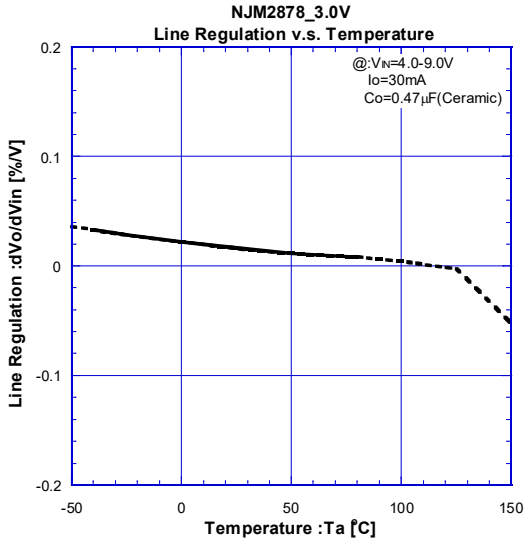


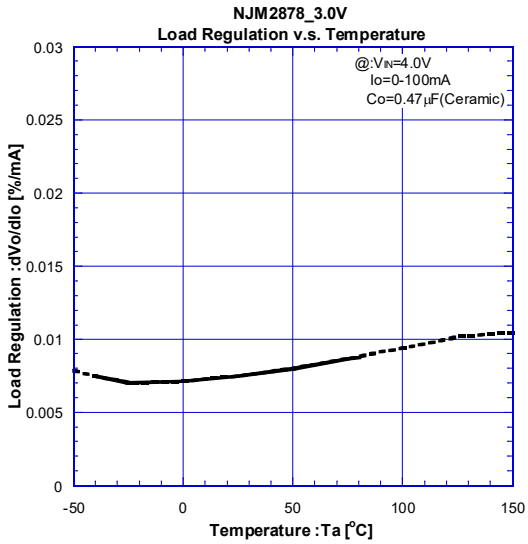


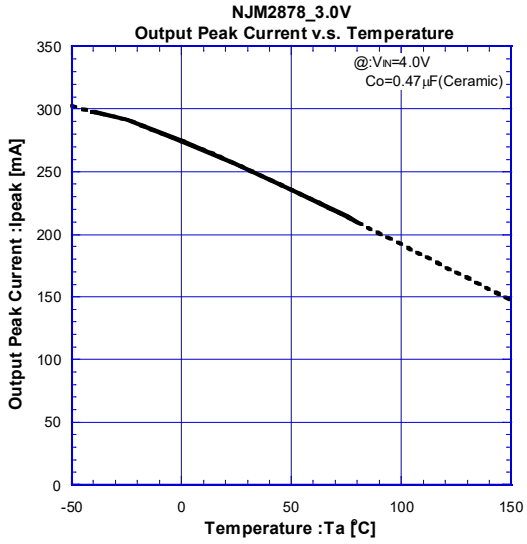
■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

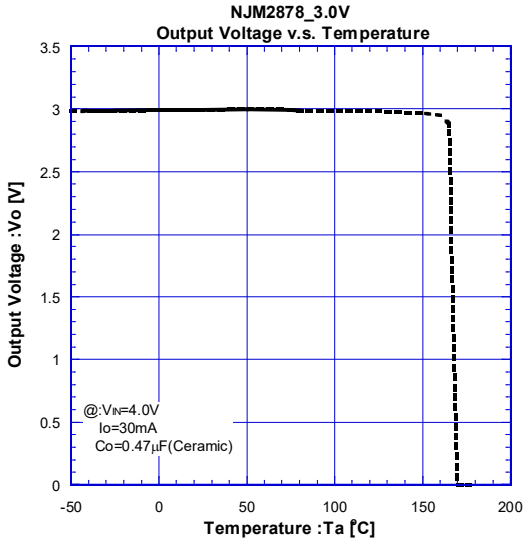






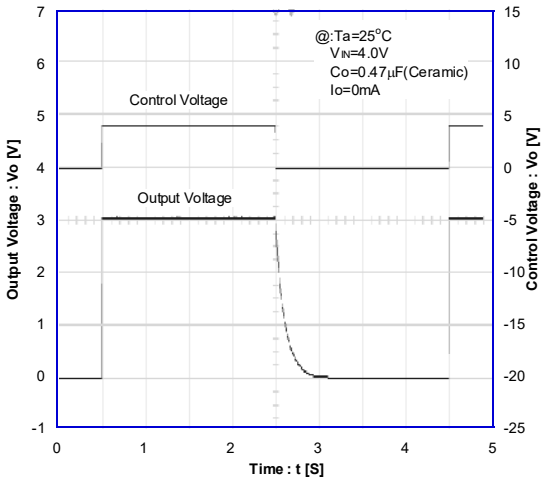




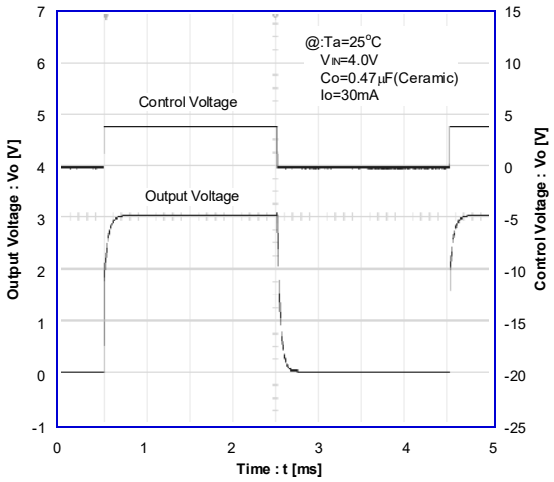


■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

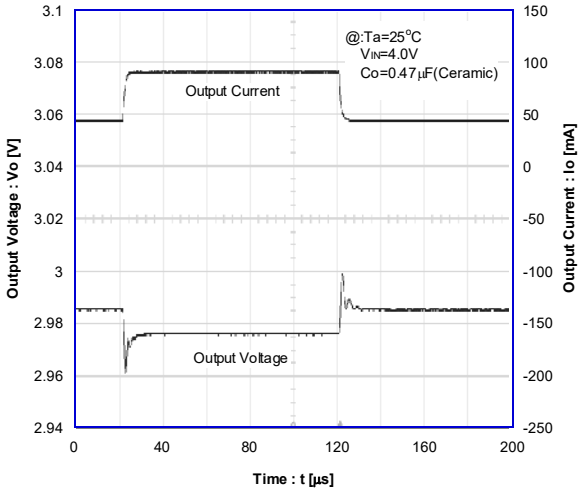
NJM2878_3.0V
ON/OFF Transient Response without Load



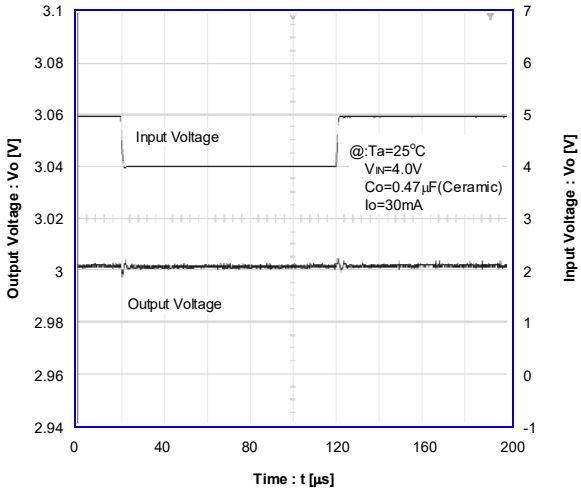
NJM2878_3.0V
ON/OFF Transient Response



NJM2878_3.0V
Load Transient Response



NJM2878_3.0V
Input Transient Response



[CAUTION]
The specifications on this databook are only given for information , without any guarantee as regards either mistakes or omissions. The application circuits in this databook are described only to show representative usages of the product and not intended for the guarantee or permission of any right including the industrial rights.

1. The products and the product specifications described in this document are subject to change or discontinuation of production without notice for reasons such as improvement. Therefore, before deciding to use the products, please refer to our sales representatives for the latest information thereon.
2. The materials in this document may not be copied or otherwise reproduced in whole or in part without the prior written consent of us.
3. This product and any technical information relating thereto are subject to complementary export controls (so-called KNOW controls) under the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law, and related politics ministerial ordinance of the law. (Note that the complementary export controls are inapplicable to any application-specific products, except rockets and pilotless aircraft, that are insusceptible to design or program changes.) Accordingly, when exporting or carrying abroad this product, follow the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Control Law and its related regulations with respect to the complementary export controls.
4. The technical information described in this document shows typical characteristics and example application circuits for the products. The release of such information is not to be construed as a warranty of or a grant of license under our or any third party's intellectual property rights or any other rights.
5. The products listed in this document are intended and designed for use as general electronic components in standard applications (office equipment, telecommunication equipment, measuring instruments, consumer electronic products, amusement equipment etc.). Those customers intending to use a product in an application requiring extreme quality and reliability, for example, in a highly specific application where the failure or misoperation of the product could result in human injury or death should first contact us.
    - Aerospace Equipment
    - Equipment Used in the Deep Sea
    - Power Generator Control Equipment (nuclear, steam, hydraulic, etc.)
    - Life Maintenance Medical Equipment
    - Fire Alarms / Intruder Detectors
    - Vehicle Control Equipment (automotive, airplane, railroad, ship, etc.)
    - Various Safety Devices
    - Traffic control system
    - Combustion equipment

    In case your company desires to use this product for any applications other than general electronic equipment mentioned above, make sure to contact our company in advance. Note that the important requirements mentioned in this section are not applicable to cases where operation requirements such as application conditions are confirmed by our company in writing after consultation with your company.
6. We are making our continuous effort to improve the quality and reliability of our products, but semiconductor products are likely to fail with certain probability. In order to prevent any injury to persons or damages to property resulting from such failure, customers should be careful enough to incorporate safety measures in their design, such as redundancy feature, fire containment feature and fail-safe feature. We do not assume any liability or responsibility for any loss or damage arising from misuse or inappropriate use of the products.
7. The products have been designed and tested to function within controlled environmental conditions. Do not use products under conditions that deviate from methods or applications specified in this datasheet. Failure to employ the products in the proper applications can lead to deterioration, destruction or failure of the products. We shall not be responsible for any bodily injury, fires or accident, property damage or any consequential damages resulting from misuse or misapplication of the products.
8. Quality Warranty
    8-1. Quality Warranty Period
    In the case of a product purchased through an authorized distributor or directly from us, the warranty period for this product shall be one (1) year after delivery to your company. For defective products that occurred during this period, we will take the quality warranty measures described in section 8-2. However, if there is an agreement on the warranty period in the basic transaction agreement, quality assurance agreement, delivery specifications, etc., it shall be followed.
    8-2. Quality Warranty Remedies
    When it has been proved defective due to manufacturing factors as a result of defect analysis by us, we will either deliver a substitute for the defective product or refund the purchase price of the defective product.
    Note that such delivery or refund is sole and exclusive remedies to your company for the defective product.
    8-3. Remedies after Quality Warranty Period
    With respect to any defect of this product found after the quality warranty period, the defect will be analyzed by us. On the basis of the defect analysis results, the scope and amounts of damage shall be determined by mutual agreement of both parties. Then we will deal with upper limit in Section 8-2. This provision is not intended to limit any legal rights of your company.
9. Anti-radiation design is not implemented in the products described in this document.
10. The X-ray exposure can influence functions and characteristics of the products. Confirm the product functions and characteristics in the evaluation stage.
11. WLCSP products should be used in light shielded environments. The light exposure can influence functions and characteristics of the products under operation or storage.
12. Warning for handling Gallium and Arsenic (GaAs) products (Applying to GaAs MMIC, Photo Reflector). These products use Gallium (Ga) and Arsenic (As) which are specified as poisonous chemicals by law. For the prevention of a hazard, do not burn, destroy, or process chemically to make them as gas or power. When the product is disposed of, please follow the related regulation and do not mix this with general industrial waste or household waste.
13. Please contact our sales representatives should you have any questions or comments concerning the products or the technical information.

NISSHINBO

Nisshinbo Micro Devices Inc.

Official website
https://www.nisshinbo-microdevices.co.jp/en/

Purchase information
https://www.nisshinbo-microdevices.co.jp/en/buy/